



Industrial Nickel-Cadmium cells, modules and battery systems

According to REACH regulation (EC 1907/2006, Art 31) and to OSHA regulation (29 CFR 1910.1200), batteries are **ARTICLES** with no intended release. As such, they are not covered by legal requirements to generate and supply an SDS or an MSDS.

This Battery Information Sheet is provided solely as an information document for the purpose of assisting our customers.

Date of issue: October 2021

1

IDENTIFICATION

Product	Industrial Ni-Cd cells and modules or battery systems composed of these cells
Supplier	Alcad Ltd Norra Strandgatan 35 Box 504 , SE-572 25 Oskarshamn, Sweden Tel/Fax +46 491 68000 /+46 491 68110
Emergency contact	Chemtrec US Service within the USA: +800 424 93 00/outside : +1-202-483-7616 for English speaking INRS Orfila : +33(0) 1 45 42 59 59 for French speaking

2 HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

2.1 At cell level

Not chemically dangerous with normal use, where the electrode materials and the electrolyte are enclosed within the cell. In particular, the battery should not be opened or burned. Exposure to /Ingestion of the ingredients contained within could be harmful.

EYE CONTACT: contents of an opened cell (electrolyte) within a battery can cause severe burns.

SKIN CONTACT: Electrolyte solution inside cells can cause severe burns

ALCAD LTD.

Norra Strandgatan 35 Box 504 SE-572 25 Oskarshamn, Sweden
Tel: +46 491 681 00 Fax: +46 491 681 10
Vat. No. SE 556250357201



2.2 At module and battery system level

HIGH VOLTAGE: Systems with voltage \geq 100 volts should always be kept in a restricted access area. Only authorized people aware of high voltage hazards and trained to work on such systems are allowed to enter in the battery area.

TEMPERATURE: Do not place the batteries on or near fires or other high-temperature locations ($> 70^{\circ}\text{C}$).

3 COMPOSITION, INFORMATION OR INGREDIENTS

3.1 At cells and modules level

Component	CAS Number	EINECS/ELINCS	Content (wt. %)*
Active nickel**	12054-48-7	235-008-5	4-15
Active cadmium***	21041-95-2	244-168-5	4-10
Cobalt	21041-93-0	244-166-4	0.2-2
Alkaline electrolyte (pH=14)	N/A	N/A	14-40
Plastics	N/A	N/A	2-20
Steel	N/A	N/A	15-50
Nickel	7440-02-0	231-111-4	3-20
Copper	7440-50-8	231-159-6	0-10

* Quantities may vary with cell model

**Active nickel present as $\text{Ni}(\text{OH})_2$ and Ni OOH

*** Active cadmium present as $\text{Cd}(\text{OH})_2$ and Cd : the cell and modules, depending on the state of charge, contain cadmium (CAS 7440-43, EINECS 231-152-8) listed on REACH candidate list since June 2013

3.2 At battery system level

Depending on the application and on customers' requirements, modules are assembled either in a plastic, wood or steel container.

4 FIRST AID MEASURES (not anticipated under normal use)

For contact with electrolyte:

EYE CONTACT: Rinse immediately with plenty of water during at least 15-30 minutes, seek immediate medical attention/ treatment

SKIN CONTACT: Rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical attention/treatment

INHALATION: Remove to fresh air, rinse mouth and nose with water and seek immediate medical attention/treatment.

INGESTION: If the injured is fully conscious, clear mouth with water and afterwards drink plenty of water. Do not induce vomiting. Send immediately to hospital for medical attention/treatment.

ALCAD LTD.

Norra Strandgatan 35 Box 504 SE-572 25 Oskarshamn, Sweden
 Tel: +46 491 681 00 Fax: +46 491 681 10
 Vat. No. SE 556250357201



5 FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES (not anticipated under normal use)

EXTINGUISHING MEDIA:

Use Class D-Dry chemical and/or sand
Do not use water

SPECIAL FIRE FIGHTING PROCEDURES:

Fire fighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full fire-fighting protective clothing. If overheated by an external source or by internal shorting, the cell may give off potassium hydroxide mist and/or hydrogen gas. In fire situations, fumes containing cadmium and nickel compounds may develop; danger of serious acute damage to health by inhalation of fumes.

6 ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES (not anticipated under normal use)

INDIVIDUAL PRECAUTIONS:

In case of fire, evacuate the employees from the contaminated area until fumes dispersal.
In case of electrolyte leakage, flush electrolyte spillage with plenty of water and beware risk of slipping/falling.
In case of skin or eye contact, inhalation or ingestion, follow the measured described in section 12.

ENVIRONMENTAL PRECAUTION: Avoid sewage, surface water and underground water contamination. Avoid ground and atmosphere contamination.

WAYS OF CLEANING: Using protective glasses and gloves, use absorbent material (sand, earth or vermiculite) to absorb any exuded material. Seal leaking battery (unless hot) and contaminated absorbent material in plastic bag or suitable leak proof container and dispose of as Special waste in accordance with local regulations.

7 HANDLING AND STORAGE

STORAGE: Store in a dry place. Since short circuit can cause burn hazard, keep batteries in original packaging until use and do not jumble them.

HANDLING:

- Do not short (+) or (-) terminal with conductors/ conductive materials.
- Do not reverse the polarity
- Do not open the battery system or modules
- Do not submit to excessive mechanical stress.





CHARGING/DISCHARGING: Refer to Alcad Instructions.

ALCAD LTD.

Norra Strandgatan 35 Box 504 SE-572 25 Oskarshamn, Sweden
Tel: +46 491 681 00 Fax: +46 491 681 10
Vat. No. SE 556250357201

8 EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION* (not necessary under normal use)

Handle an opened battery only in a well ventilated place.

	Respiratory protection	Fire fighters should wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
	Hand protection	Use polypropylene, polyethylene, rubber or Viton gloves when handling leaking or ruptured cells.
	Eye protection	In case of incident or after an abusive use, in case of a leak or cell opening, wear safety glasses with protected side shields or a mask covering the whole face when handling leaking or ruptured cells
	Other	In the event of leakage or ruptured cells, wear a rubber apron and protective clothes.

*AFNOR pictograms

9 PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

The Nickel-Cadmium cell or battery described by this Battery Information Sheet is a manufactured "article" and does not expose the user to hazardous chemicals when used in accordance with manufacturer specifications.

Boiling Point – Not applicable
 Vapor Pressure – Not applicable
 Specific Gravity – Not applicable

Melting Point – Not applicable
 Vapor Density – Not applicable
 Physical shape and colour as supplied

10 STABILITY AND REACTIVITY – the battery system is stable when handled and stored according to section 7

MATERIALS TO AVOID: Do not fill cells with acidic electrolyte for e.g. lead/acid battery

CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Avoid exposing battery to fire or temperature over 85°C. Do not disassemble, crush or short-circuit the electrode connections or install with incorrect polarity. Avoid deformation/crushing of cells.

ALCAD LTD.

Norra Strandgatan 35 Box 504 SE-572 25 Oskarshamn, Sweden
 Tel: +46 491 681 00 Fax: +46 491 681 10
 Vat. No. SE 556250357201



11 TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

If the cell is mechanically, thermally or electrically abused to the point of compromising the enclosure, toxic and hazardous internal components may be exposed.

- ACUTE TOXICITY

The electrolyte:

Potassium hydroxide	LD50/oral/rat: 365 mg/kg
Lithium hydroxide	No data available

Exposure monitoring performed with the assistance of battery charging area employees between 1993 and 2012 has consistently resulted in no detectable levels of cadmium or nickel.

- HEALTH HAZARD

Skin contact can cause severe injury.
Eye contact rapidly causes severe damage. Risk of permanent damage.
Ingestion usually results in severe injury. Risk of permanent injuries.

12 ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

There is no ecological harm when batteries are used correctly and recycled after use has ended.

Spilled/released electrolyte: The sharp pH rise may cause harmful impact on fish, plankton and stationary organisms. If released to water bodies, the electrolyte contained in the product can be toxic for aquatic organisms because of alkalinity.

13 DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

As with all battery systems, Ni-Cd cells must be collected separately from other waste and recycled - contact local Alcad dealer for information
Never incinerate Ni-Cd cells
Never dispose of Ni-Cd cells in landfills

Europe: End-of-life management must be managed according to directive 2006/66/EC on batteries and accumulators and waste batteries and accumulators and its transposition into each European Union's Member State national legislation. Check with Saft or with your national or local environment authority for details.

For this purpose, within the EU and in many other countries, Alcad has implemented a network of bring back points which receive waste industrial Ni-Cd batteries free of charge from end-users.
See the section on Recycling policy an About us on: <http://www.Alcad.com>

According to the EU waste Directive, all articles containing hazardous substances are to be registered in the EHCA register. The SCIP number for Alcad batteries is [a61154a6-e6d1-4901-bac2-a08d0db073bb](#)

ALCAD LTD.

Norra Strandgatan 35 Box 504 SE-572 25 Oskarshamn, Sweden
Tel: +46 491 681 00 Fax: +46 491 681 10
Vat. No. SE 556250357201



14 TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1 UNITED NATIONS

- UN N° : 2795

14.2 INTERNATIONAL CONVENTIONS

Air : IATA Dangerous Goods Regulations

Sea : IMDG code

Land Europe : ADR (road) or RID (rail)

14.3 APPLICABLE REQUIREMENTS

International air transport is not restricted provided that, as stated in IATA special provision A164, batteries and battery powered devices/equipment being transported by air are protected from short-circuiting and in addition of dangerous or unintended activation in the case of a device/equipment.

Road transport in Europe of new or used cells and batteries with classification UN2795(Class 8) is not restricted according to ADR special provision 598, providing that requirements of this special provision are met.

Defective or damaged cells or batteries that have the potential of leading to a hazardous event during transportation must not be shipped.

UN N°	NAME Proper shipping name	LAND: RAIL & ROAD				SEA (IMDG)				AIR (IATA)		
		Hazardous Class	Code	Packing group	Label	Hazardous Class	EmS	Packing group	Label	Hazardous Class	Packing group	Label
2795	BATTERIES WET, FILLED WITH ALKALI Electric storage	8	C 11	(ADR)- None (US)(DOT)-III (for packaging: see SP 598; no packaging if new or used not damaged) Other case P801/P801a for packaging	New battery or used not damaged SP598: None Other case: Corrosive	8	F-A, S-B	None (packaging: no group; and see P801)	Corrosive	8	None (for packaging: group II; and see A802 and PI870, Recycling see A164 and A183)	8

More information concerning shipping, testing, marking, packaging, special provisions and handling of defective/damaged products can be obtained from Alcad's sales representative.

ALCAD LTD.

Norra Strandgatan 35 Box 504 SE-572 25 Oskarshamn, Sweden

Tel: +46 491 681 00 Fax: +46 491 681 10

Vat. No. SE 556250357201



15 REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health, and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the articles.

2006/66/EG Battery Directive

PRODUCT MARKING (EU)



15.2 PRODUCT MARKING (US)

Regulated marking includes the three pointed chasing arrows symbol, the abbreviation Ni-Cd, and the phrase BATTERY MUST BE RECYCLED OR DISPOSED OF PROPERLY.

16 OTHER INFORMATION

This information has been compiled from sources considered to be dependable and is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate and reliable as of the date compiled. However, neither exhaustively nor perfect reliability can be granted. Information does not imply implicit or specific warranty of it.

This information relates to the specific products designated and may not be valid for such products used in combination with any other materials or in any process. It is the user's responsibility to satisfy himself as to the suitability and completeness of this information for his particular use.

Alcad does not accept liability for any loss or damage that may occur, whether direct, indirect, incidental or consequential, from the use of this battery information sheet provided as a service to our customers. Alcad does not offer warranty against patent infringement.

ALCAD LTD.

Norra Strandgatan 35 Box 504 SE-572 25 Oskarshamn, Sweden
Tel: +46 491 681 00 Fax: +46 491 681 10
Vat. No. SE 556250357201